## We Claim:

- 1. A pharmaceutical composition comprising:
  - (a) an anticholinergic of formula 1

wherein X<sup>-</sup> is an anion with a single negative charge;

- (b) a corticosteroid; and
- (c) a betamimetic,

wherein each component (a), (b), and (c) are optionally in the form of the solvates or hydrates thereof.

- 2. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, further comprising a physiologically acceptable excipient.
- 3. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 2, wherein the physiologically acceptable excipient is a monosaccharide, disaccharide, oligo- or polysaccharide, polyalcohol, salt, or mixture thereof.
- 4. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein:
- X<sup>-</sup> is selected from the group consisting of: chloride, bromide, iodide, sulfate, phosphate, methanesulfonate, nitrate, maleate, acetate, citrate, fumarate, tartrate, oxalate, succinate, benzoate, and *p*-toluenesulfonate.
- 5. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein:

- X<sup>-</sup> is selected from the group consisting of: chloride, bromide, methanesulfonate, and p-toluenesulfonate.
- 6. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein X<sup>-</sup> is bromide.
- 7. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the corticosteroid is selected from flunisolide, beclomethasone, triamcinolone, budesonide, fluticasone, mometasone, ciclesonide, rofleponide, GW 215864, KSR 592, ST-126, dexamethasone, and mixtures thereof.
- 8. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the corticosteroid is selected from flunisolide, beclomethasone, triamcinolone, budesonide, fluticasone, mometasone, ciclesonide, dexamethasone, and mixtures thereof.
- 9. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the betamimetic is selected from bambuterol, bitolterol, carbuterol, clenbuterol, fenoterol, formoterol, hexoprenaline. ibuterol, pirbuterol, procaterol, reproterol, salmeterol, sulfonterol, terbutaline, tolubuterol, 4-hydroxy-7-[2-{[2-{[3-(2phenylethoxy)propyl]sulfonyl}ethyl]amino}ethyl]-2(3H)-benzothiazolone, 1-(2-fluoro-4hydroxyphenyl)-2-[4-(1-benzimidazolyl)-2-methyl-2-butylamino]ethanol, 1-[3-(4methoxybenzylamino)-4-hydroxyphenyl]-2-[4-(1-benzimidazolyl)-2-methyl-2butylaminolethanol, 1-[2H-5-hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,N-4)]dimethylaminophenyl)-2-methyl-2-propylamino]ethanol, 1-[2H-5-hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-2-propylamino]ethanol, 1-[2*H*-5hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-n-butyloxyphenyl)-2-methyl-2propylaminolethanol.  $1-[2H-5-hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-\{4-[3-(4-1)]-2-[4-1]$ methoxyphenyl)-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]-2-methyl-2-butylamino}ethanol, 5-hydroxy-8-(1hydroxy-2-isopropylaminobutyl)-2H-1,4-benzoxazin-3-(4H)-one, 1-(4-amino-3-chloro-5trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-tert-butylamino)ethanol, 1-(4-ethoxycarbonylamino-3-cyano-5fluorophenyl)-2-(tert-butylamino)ethanol, and mixtures thereof.

- 10. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the betamimetic is selected from formoterol, salmeterol, 4-hydroxy-7-[2-{[2-{[3-(2phenylethoxy)propyl|sulfonyl}ethyl|amino}ethyl]-2(3H)-benzothiazolone, 1-(2-fluoro-4hydroxyphenyl)-2-[4-(1-benzimidazolyl)-2-methyl-2-butylamino]ethanol, 1-[3-(4methoxybenzylamino)-4-hydroxyphenyl]-2-[4-(1-benzimidazolyl)-2-methyl-2butylaminolethanol, 1-[2H-5-hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,N-4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-N,4-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yldimethylaminophenyl)-2-methyl-2-propylaminolethanol, 1-[2H-5-hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-methyl-2-propylamino]ethanol, 1-[2H-5hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-[3-(4-n-butyloxyphenyl)-2-methyl-2propylamino lethanol, 1-[2H-5-hydroxy-3-oxo-4H-1,4-benzoxazin-8-yl]-2-{4-[3-(4methoxyphenyl)-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl]-2-methyl-2-butylamino}ethanol, and mixtures thereof.
- 11. The pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 10, wherein the weight ratio of the anticholinergic in the form of its cation to the corticosteroid is in the range from 1:250 to 250:1.
- 12. The pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 10, wherein the weight ratio of anticholinergic to the betamimetic is in the range from 1:300 to 30:1.
- 13. The pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 1 to 10, wherein the total amount of the anticholinergic, the corticosteroid, and the betamimetic is 1  $\mu$ g to 10000  $\mu$ g.
- 14. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the total amount of the anticholinergic, the corticosteroid, and the betamimetic is  $10 \mu g$  to  $2000 \mu g$ .
- 15. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 1, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is in a form suitable for inhalation.
- 16. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 15, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is an inhalable powder, propellant-containing aerosol composition, or a propellant-free inhalable solution or suspension.

- 17. The pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 2 to 10, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is in a form suitable for inhalation.
- 18. The pharmaceutical composition according to one of claims 2 or 3, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is an inhalable powder and the physiologically acceptable excipient has a maximum average particle size of up to  $250 \mu m$ .
- 19. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 18, wherein the physiologically acceptable excipient has a maximum average particle size of between 10 μm and 150 μm.
- 20. A capsule containing inhalable powder according to claim 18.
- 21. A pharmaceutical composition consisting essentially of:
  - (a) an anticholinergic of formula 1

wherein X<sup>-</sup> is an anion with a single negative charge;

- (b) a corticosteroid; and
- (c) a betamimetic,

wherein each component (a), (b), and (c) are optionally in the form of the solvates or hydrates thereof.

- 22. The pharmaceutical composition according to claim 16, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is a propellant-containing aerosol composition containing the anticholinergic, the corticosteroid, and the betamimetic in dissolved or dispersed form.
- 23. The propellant-containing aerosol composition according to claim 22, wherein the propellant gas is a hydrocarbon or halohydrocarbon or a mixture thereof.
- 24. The propellant-containing aerosol composition according to claim 23, wherein the propellant gas is selected from *n*-propane, *n*-butane, isobutane, or the chlorinated and/or fluorinated derivatives of methane, ethane, propane, butane, cyclopropane, or cyclobutane, or a mixture thereof.
- 25. The propellant-containing aerosol composition according to claim 22, wherein the propellant gas is TG134a, TG227, or a mixture thereof.
- 26. The propellant-containing aerosol composition according to one of claims 22 to 25, further comprising a cosolvent, stabilizer, surfactant, antioxidant, lubricant, or means for adjusting the pH, or mixture thereof.
- 27. The propellant-containing aerosol composition according to one of claims 22 to 25, wherein the total amount of the anticholinergic, the corticosteroid, and the betamimetic is up to 5 wt.-% of the composition.